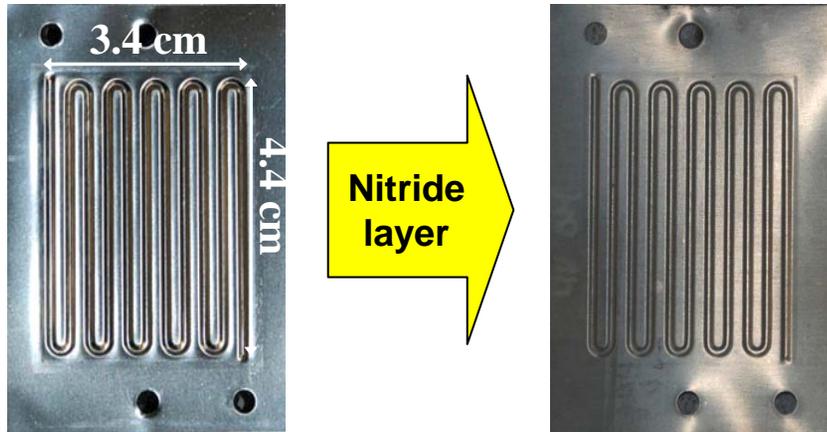
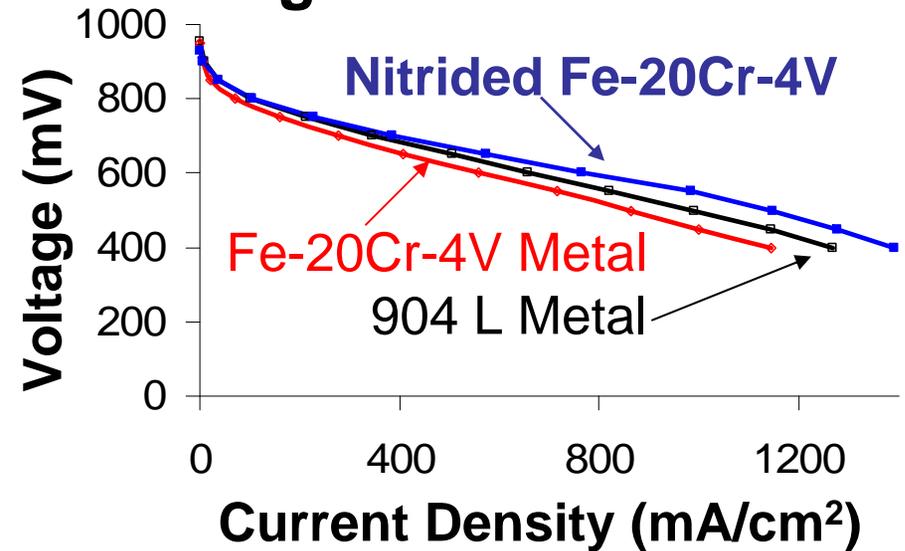


ORNL Has Developed Unique Nitriding Approach to Protect PEMFC Bipolar Plates

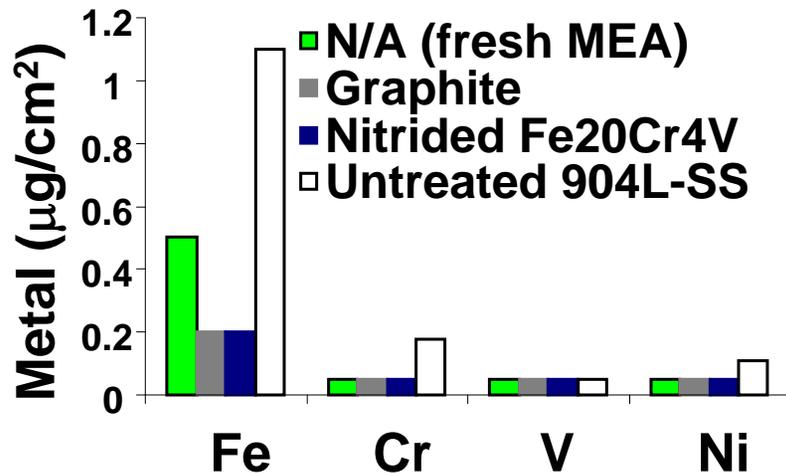
Fe-20Cr-4V Stampings



Single-Cell V-I Curves



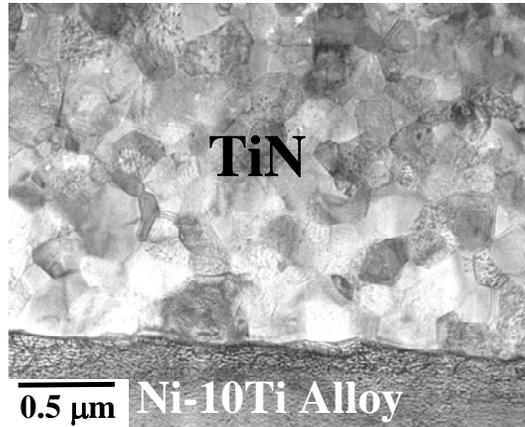
XRF of MEA: 1000 h Cyclic Testing



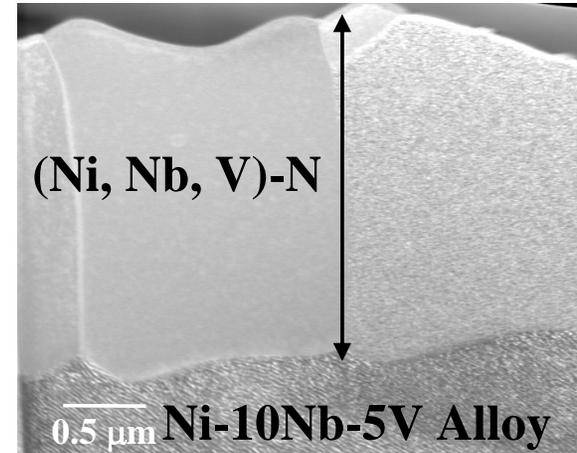
- Low Contact Resistance
- Resists Corrosion
- Low-Cost Approach

Wide Range of Unique Surfaces From ORNL Alloy Oxidation/Nitridation/Carburization Approaches

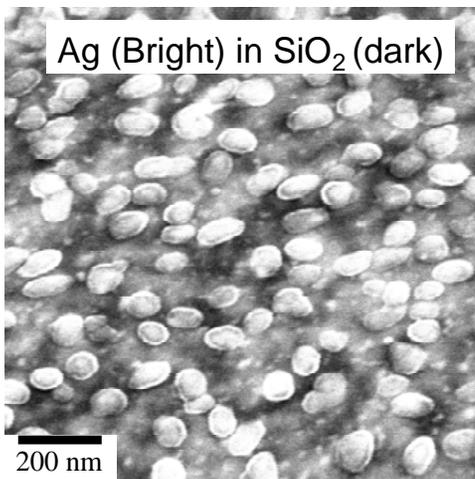
Nitridation → Simple Nitride



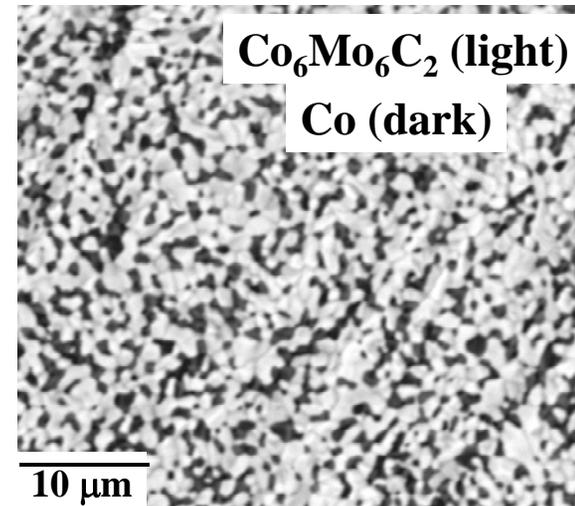
Nitridation → Complex Nitride



Oxidation → Simple Metal/Oxide Nano Composite



Carburization → Complex Metal/Carbide Nano Composite



Many Potential Applications

- Potentially applicable to any product form substrate alloy can be made in: powders, foils, thin films, bulk shapes
- Not line-of-sight limited: high-temperature process converts all surfaces accessible by gas (no pin-holes)
- Ideal for applications requiring low contact resistance and high corrosion resistance (form nitride, carbide surfaces)
- Limited to high temperature processing ($> \sim 600^{\circ}\text{C}$) and carefully designed precursor substrate alloys
 - surface conversion not an applied coating

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